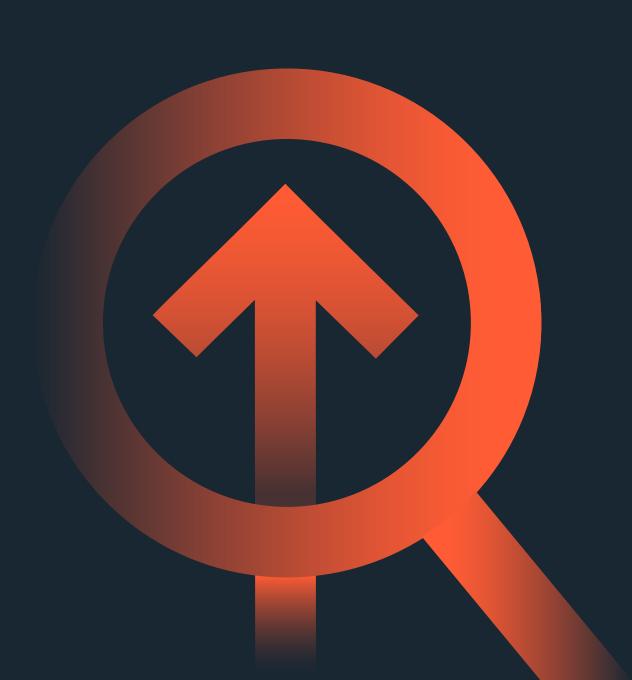
Hubspot
Analyst Day
2023

Ryan Burkart Investor Relations



Safe Harbor Statement

This presentation includes certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding management's expectations for future financial and operational performance and operating expenditures, expected growth, and business outlook, including our long-term financial framework; our focus on profitable growth; cash flow and margin improvement expectations; our product plans, strategies, and trends; our ability to expand our total addressable market; our position to execute on our growth strategy and related growth drivers; our opportunities in international markets; and our ability to expand our leadership position and market opportunity for our CRM platform. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other statements contained in this press release that are not historical facts and statements identified by words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates" or words of similar meaning. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views about our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects, which are based on the information currently available to us and on assumptions we have made. Although we believe that our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects as reflected in or suggested by those forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurance that the plans, intentions, expectations or strategies will be attained or achieved. Furthermore, actual results may differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements and will be affected by a variety of risks and factors that are beyond our control including, without limitation, risks associated with our history of losses; our ability to retain existing customers and add new customers; the continued growth of the market for a CRM platform; our ability to differentiate our platform from competing products and technologies; our ability to manage our growth effectively to maintain our high level of service; our ability to maintain and expand relationships with our solutions partners; our ability to successfully recruit and retain highly-qualified personnel; the price volatility of our common stock; the impact of geopolitical conflicts, inflation, macroeconomic instability, and the COVID-19 pandemic on our business, the broader economy, our workforce and operations, and our ability to forecast our future financial performance; and other risks set forth under the caption "Risk Factors" in our SEC filings. We assume no obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained in this document as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Today's Agenda

Wednesday, Sep 6, 2023

9:40 a.m.

Welcome and Safe Harbor

Ryan Burkart | Investor Relations

Short Break

10:00 a.m.

INBOUND Spotlight

Short Break

11:30 a.m.

HubSpot's Vision for Durable and Efficient Growth

Yamini Rangan

12:00 p.m.

Customer Platform Value

Kipp Bodnar | Chief Marketing Officer

Lunch Break

12:50 p.m.

Executing Durable and Efficient Growth

Kate Bueker | Chief Financial Officer

Short Break

1:20 p.m.

Executive Q&A

Thank You



HubSpot

HubSpot's Vision

for Durable and Efficient Growth







Mission and market

Product and growth strategy

Balancing growth, efficiency and culture

Our Mission



Why

Help millions of organizations grow better

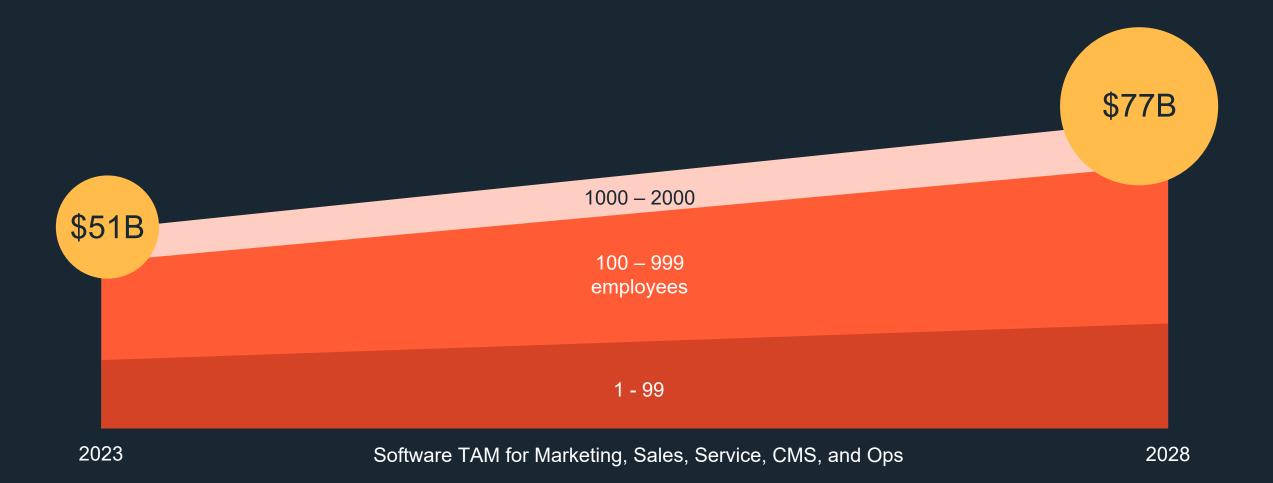
How

Become the #1 Customer Platform for scaling companies

What

- Engagement Hubs
- Smart CRM
- Connected Ecosystem

We are in massive markets



What matters to our customers?

Acquire customers

66

Quality rather than quantity.

Sr. CRM Manager, Cambridge University Press (EE: 2000+) Make data-driven decisions



Being smarter with our data.

Marketing Manager, Safe Contractors (EE 101-500) Improve customer experience



Winning where winning matters.

COO, Owl Cyber Defence (EE 101-500) Increase efficiency



Don't scale chaos.

Director Client Success, Sandler EAM Consulting (EE: 1-10) Thrive with Al



We want to show up like people, not bots.

CIO, IDEO (EE 101-500)

Why we win



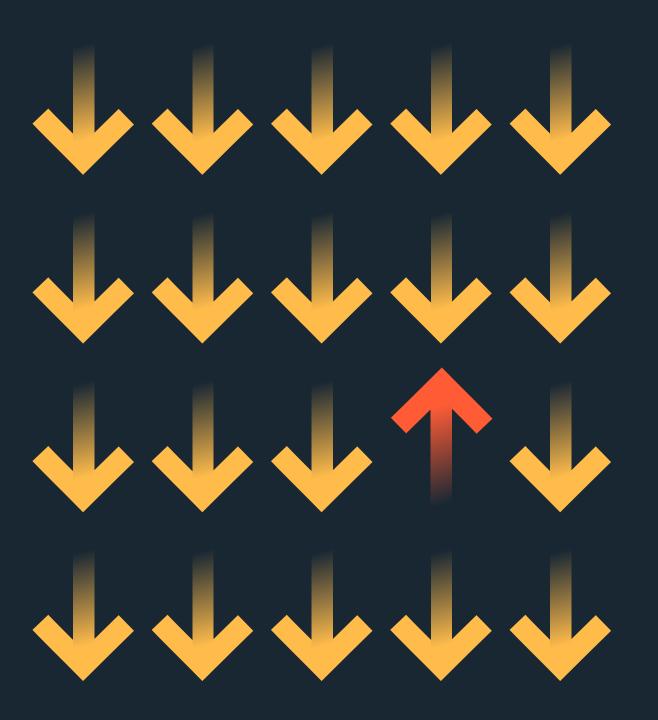
Easy to use



Easy to grow



Easy to run



Our foundational choices

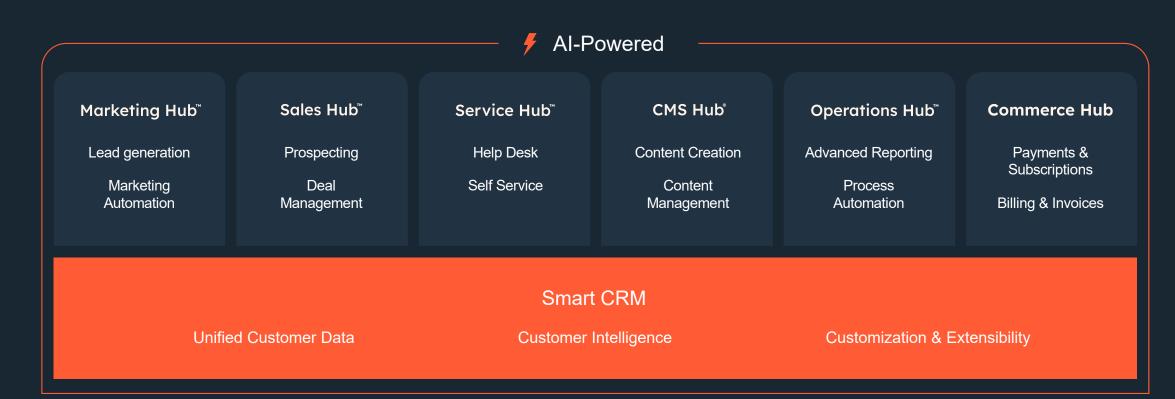
- Focus on SMB
- Move from app to suite to platform
- Build products organically
- Deliver value before you monetize

TWO MAJOR TRANSFORMATIONS

We are in the early stages of major transformations



Aspiration: #1 Customer Platform for Scaling Companies



Marketplace

Find integrations, templates & services

Academy

Learn new skills, gain credentials

Network

Join our community, grow your craft

2014

Every organization deserves a great CRM

2023

Every organization deserves an Al-powered Customer Platform

HubSpot AI: Powering all Hubs and Platform

 Al Assistant in Text Editors Content remix to ads + social Al Assisted Report Creation Al Assistants Content Recommendations Generate campaign + social copy Al Powered Content Ideas Al Powered Image Generation Generate marketing + sales emails Al Knowledgebase Article Editing Al Chatbot (Available in Service Hub) Al Agents Al-driven chatbots that respond to incoming support inquiries. Al Conversation Summaries Action Item Identification Automation Cleanup Al Insights Al Sales Email Summaries Al Sales Forecasts Automatic CRM Associations Al Driven Call Summaries Al Sales Talking Points Call Speaker Identification Accelerated Sales Prospecting Deep Company Insights HubSpot CRM Integration ChatSpot Integrated Content Generation SEO Analysis



Al-powered Smart CRM

Approach to Al Monetization

We plan to communicate pricing when features hit GA by early 2024



Increase market share across all tiers



Drive value with Pro and Enterprise tiers



Expand with add-ons

Engagement Hub strategy: Become the Al-powered system of engagement

•

Al-Powered

Marketing Hub™

Lead generation

Marketing Automation Sales Hub™

Prospecting

Deal Management

Service Hub™

Help Desk

Self Service

CMS Hub

Content Creation

Content Management

Operations Hub™

Advanced Reporting

Process Automation

CMOs and marketing ops

59B marketing emails 20B workflows

Sales reps and leaders

1.1B deals created 430M deals closed won Support reps and managers

516M conversations 136M tickets closed Marketers and content managers

34B website visitors 45M pages published Ops teams and business analysts

4.9M active workflows 43k active data syncs

The power of connected Hubs





- MH, SH, SvH, CMS
- Consolidated from 5 tools to 1
- 10% increase in website visits, leads, conversion



Land and expand journey

- MH, SH, SvH, CMS, Ops, Full CRM
- Decreased Cost Per Lead by 75%
- Boosted conversions by 200%



Commerce Strategy:

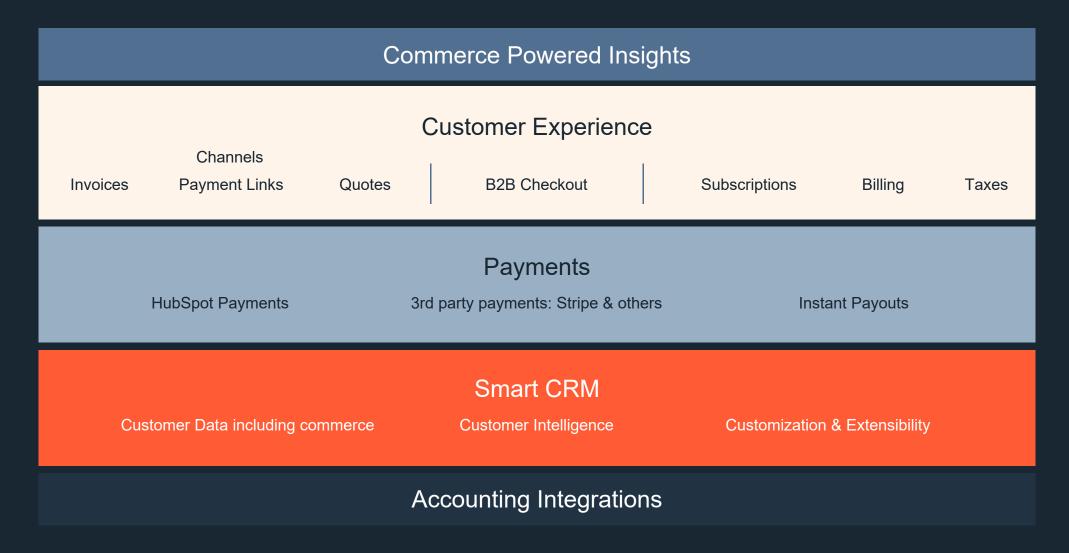
Build the single source of truth for commerce and CRM



Customer Need:

- Convert closed opportunities to revenue quickly
- Unify commerce and customer data to drive growth

Commerce Hub + Smart CRM = Connected Experience



Commerce Hub: Clear momentum across key metrics

Are we adding customers?



activation growth YoY

Are customers returning?



growth in transactions/ merchants/month YoY Is transaction volume growing?



GPV growth YoY

Smart CRM Strategy: Become the Al-powered system of record

Smart CRM



Unified Customer Data



Customer Intelligence



Customization & Extensibility

HubSpot Customer Platform

Al-Powered

Marketing Hub™

Lead generation

Marketing Automation Sales Hub™

Prospecting

Deal Management Service Hub™

Help Desk

Self Service

CMS Hub

Content Creation

Content Management Operations Hub™

Advanced Reporting

Process Automation **Commerce Hub**

Payments & Subscriptions

Billing & Invoices

Smart CRM

Unified Customer Data Customer Intelligence Customization & Extensibility

Marketplace

Find integrations, templates & services

Academy

Learn new skills, gain credentials

Network

Join our community, grow your craft

Our bi-modal strategy is working

Drive value



Drive volume

Lower end:

- Acquire customers early
- Make the product easy to use
- Build a competitive moat

Upmarket:

- Scale multi-hub and full suite
- Drive Pro and Enterprise adoption
- Be the #1 platform for the mid-market

Our focus is on driving broad and efficient distribution



How we are serving

We are scaling GTM motions for long-term durable growth







Digital-driven

Scaling from acquisition to activation and retention

85%

of Starter customers purchase online

Partner-driven

Expanding and moving upmarket

~50%

of services are delivered by partners

Sales-driven

Focusing on consistent execution

32%

of new ARR in Pro & Ent is from 3+ Hubs

Build a company future generations will be proud of

We are balancing growth, profitability and culture



Drive diverse levers for growth

Focus on multi-year efficiency initiatives

Scale a diverse and sustainable culture

HubSpot is positioned for long-term, durable growth

Mission Help millions of organizations grow better.

Aspiration Become the #1 Customer Platform for scaling companies.

Product Strategy Power our Engagement Hubs and Smart CRM with Al.

Go-to-Market Strategy Scale breadth of distribution with multiple GTM motions.

Company Strategy

Build an equitable, sustainable organization.

Thank You



HubSpot

Customer Platform Value

Kipp Bodnar, CMO



Today's Agenda



Why CRM is not enough: Customer Platform



Value of Smart CRM



Value of Engagement Hubs



Value of a Connected Ecosystem



Why Customer Platform?

Why CRM is Not Enough



How it started...

CRM for Sellers: A simple system of record for sellers to track customer relationships

CRM with multiple duplicate records and outdated versions of customer data

How it's going...

We are at a breaking point

HubSpot: The Customer Platform That Helps Your Business Connect and Grow Better

Engagement Hubs

that connect your front office with customers across the entire journey

Smart CRM

that combines customer data with artificial intelligence to power the entire platform

Ecosystem

that extends the customer platform with an app marketplace, educational content, and community network

HubSpot: The Customer Platform That Helps Your Business Connect and Grow Better

Customer Platform

AI-Powered CMS Hub **Commerce Hub**™ Marketing Hub® Sales Hub Service Hub® Operations Hub® Lead generation Prospecting Help Desk Advanced Payments & Content Subscriptions Creation Reporting Marketing Self Service Deal Automation Management Content Process Billing & Invoices Management Automation **Smart CRM Unified Customer Data** Customer Intelligence **Customization & Extensibility**

Marketplace

Find integrations, templates, & services

Academy

Learn new skills, gain credentials

Network

Join our community, grow your craft



What is the value of HubSpot's Customer Platform?

Smart CRM = Data + AI

Legacy CRM is unified by force



Smart CRM is unified by default

Legacy CRM is hard to configure



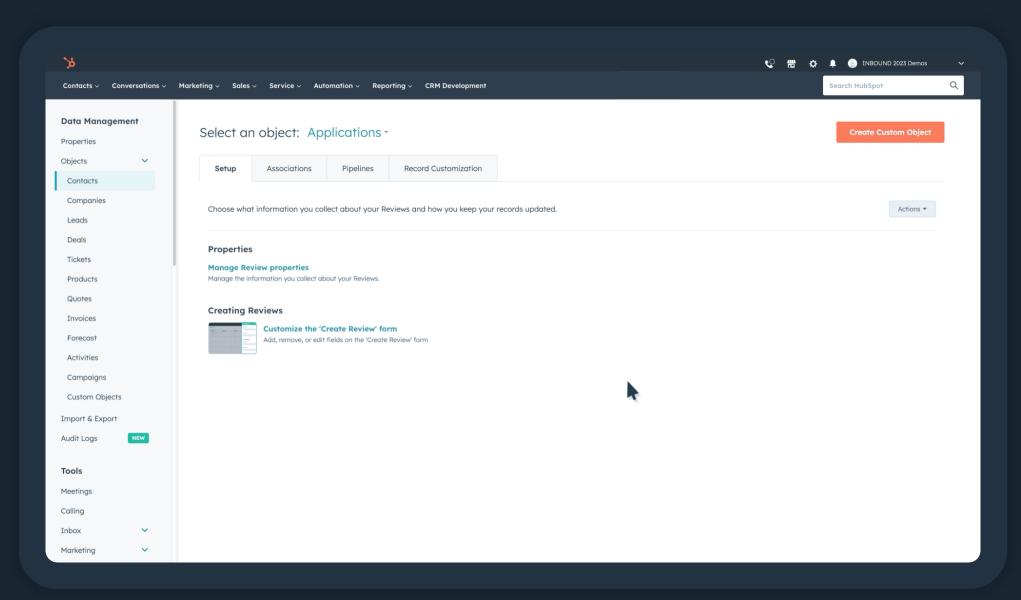
Smart CRM is easy to customize

Legacy CRM gives you information

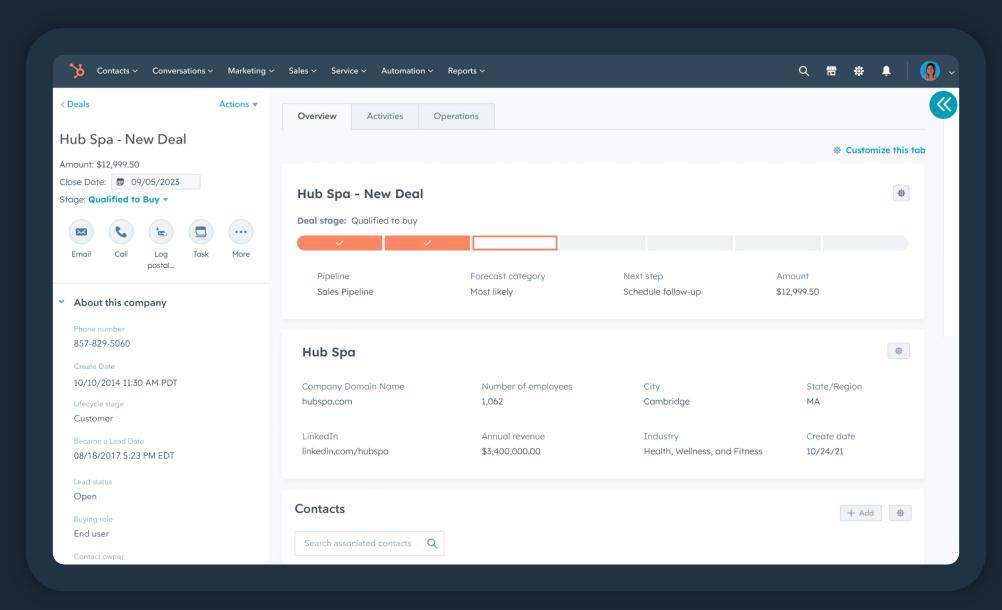


Smart CRM gives you intelligence

Custom Objects Specific to Your Business



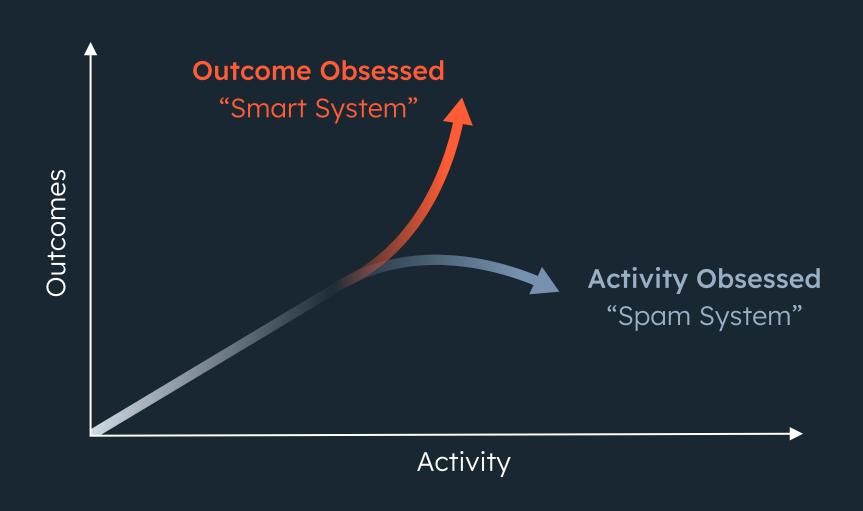
CRM Customization to Extend Your Data





Value of Engagement Hubs

Activity Armageddon



Engagement is Core to a Great Customer Platform

Engagement Pre-AI



Data was a nice to have across several systems



Email was king



Human activity drove connection

Engagement Post-AI Era



Data is a must have in one place

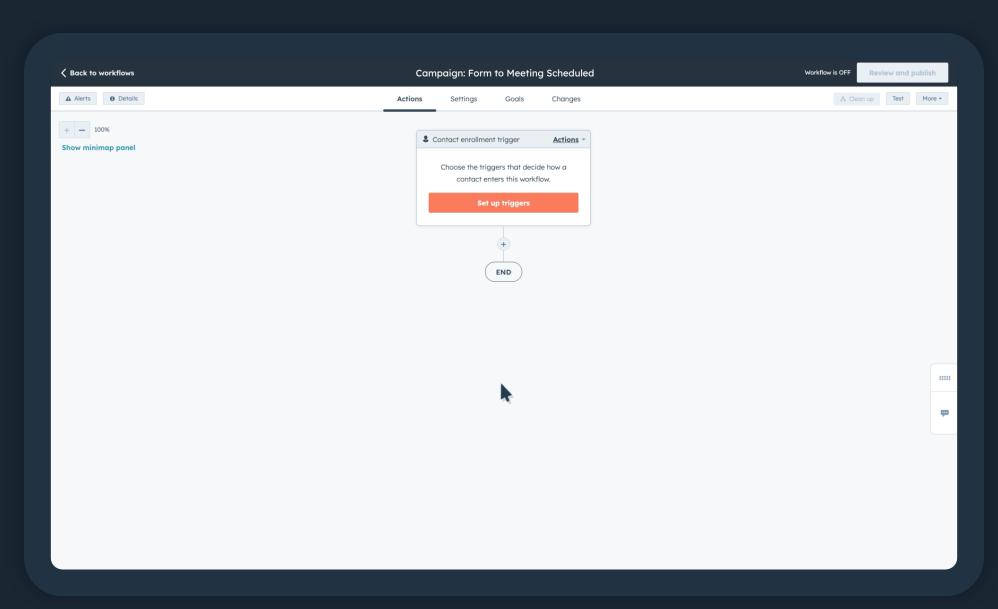


Omni-channel rules

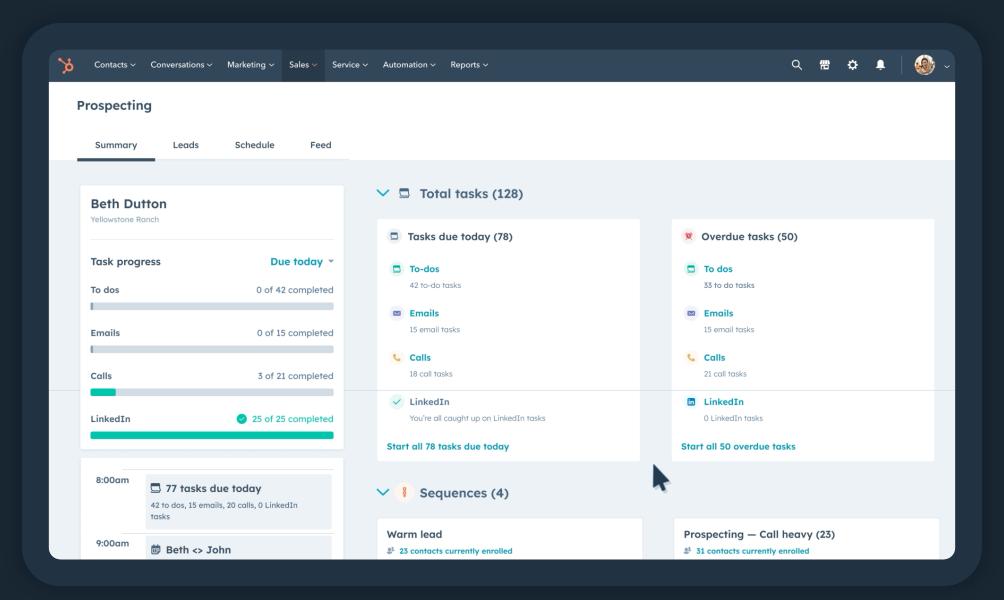


Agents + Humans drive personal connection

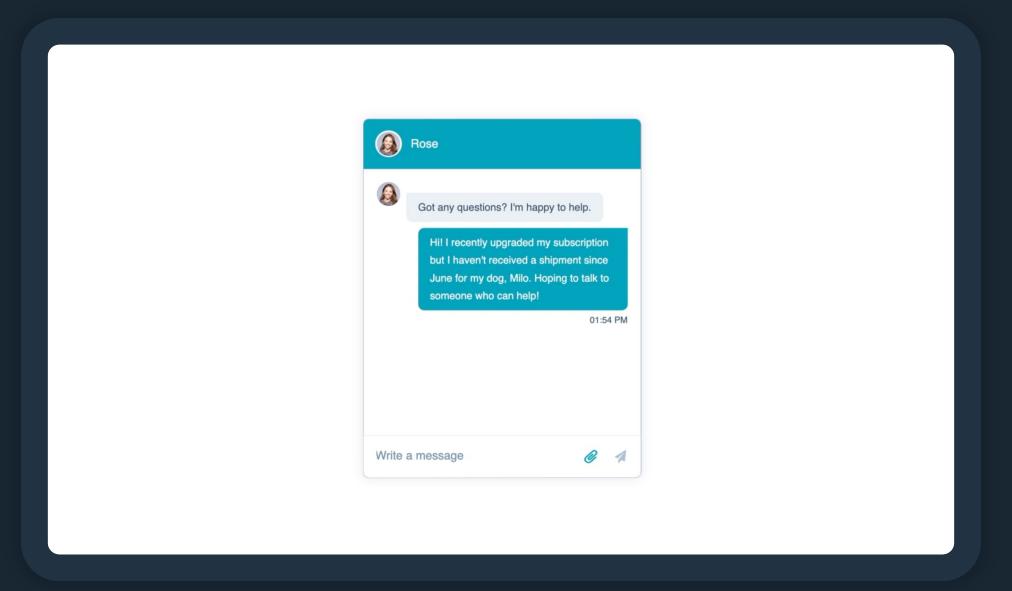
Workflows to Automate Email Outreach



Prospecting Workspace to Easily Engage with Leads



HelpDesk to Quickly Reach Your Customers





Value of a Connected Ecosystem

Philosophy on a Connected Ecosystem



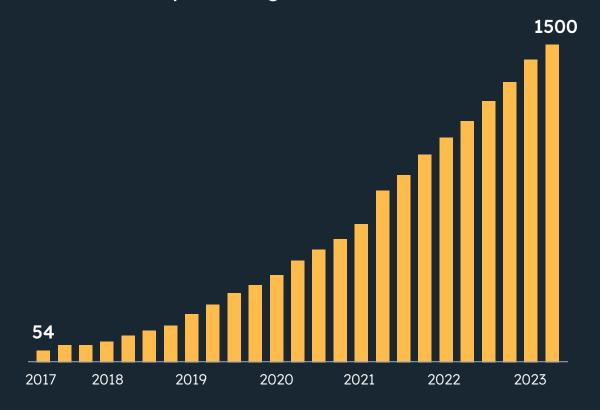
Invest in platform customization



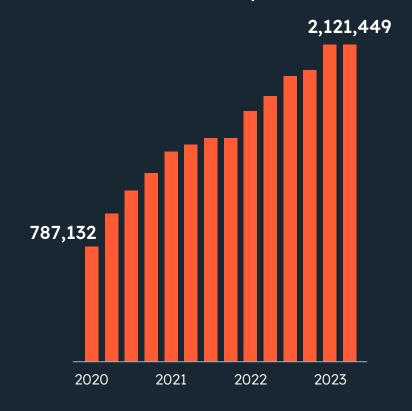
Build for our marketplace

State of the app ecosystem

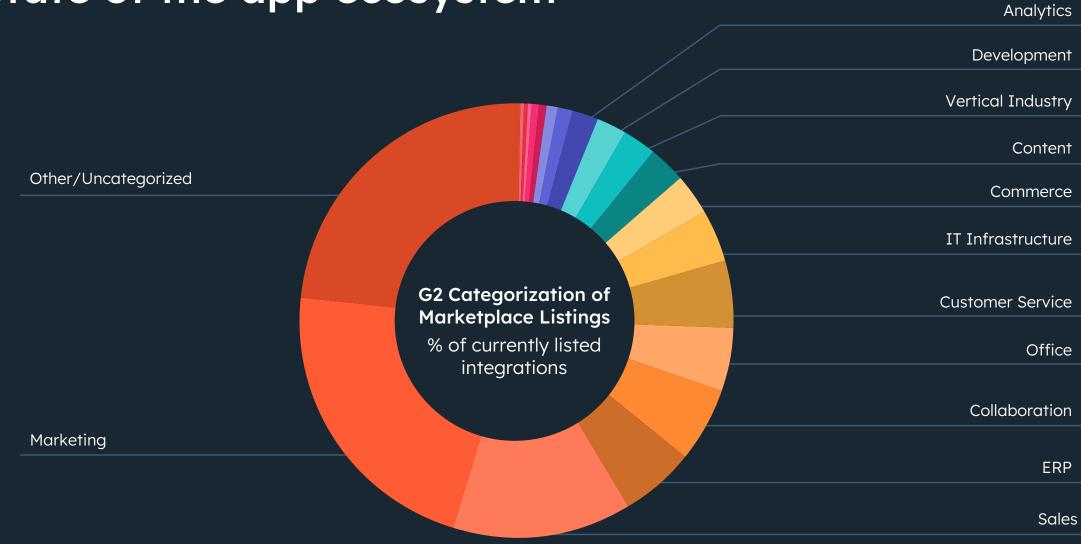
Number of Marketplace Integrations



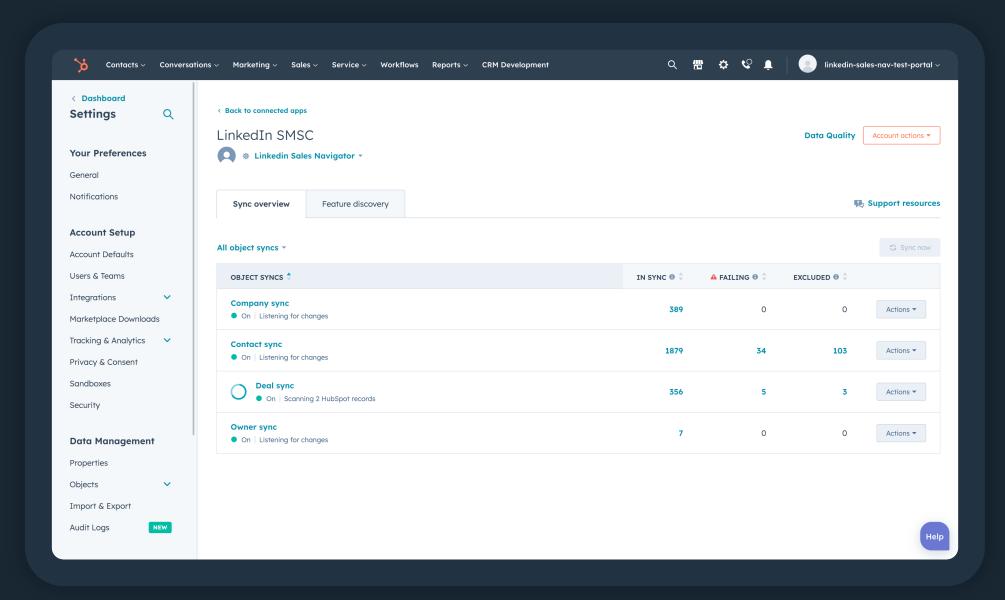
Number of Active Marketplace Installs



State of the app ecosystem



LinkedIn CRM Sync to Save Time and Craft Better Conversations



Ecosystem is more Than Apps: Academy Expansion



Today, we have:

100+ courses

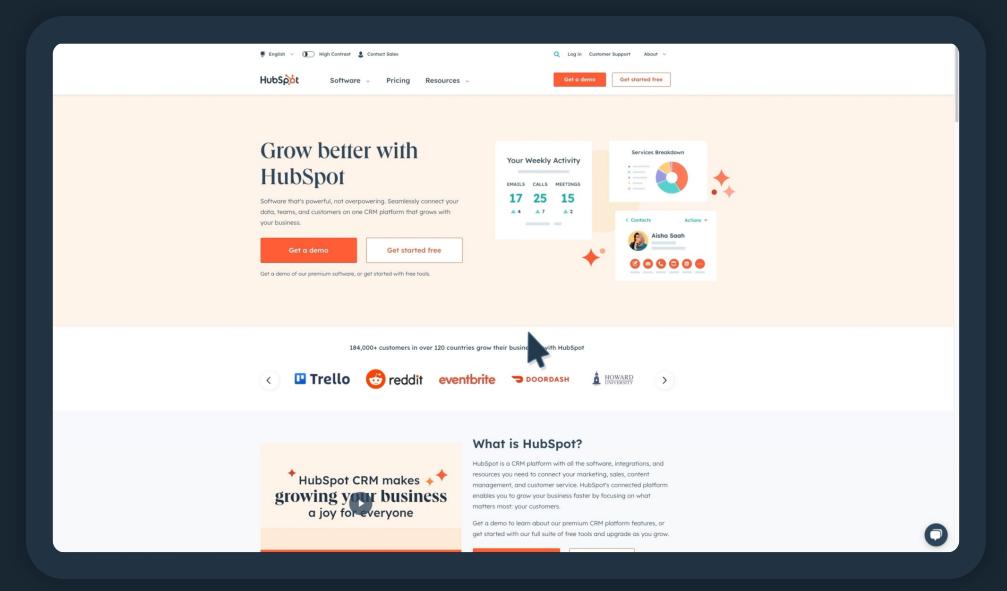
6 languages

of our install base consumes that content monthly

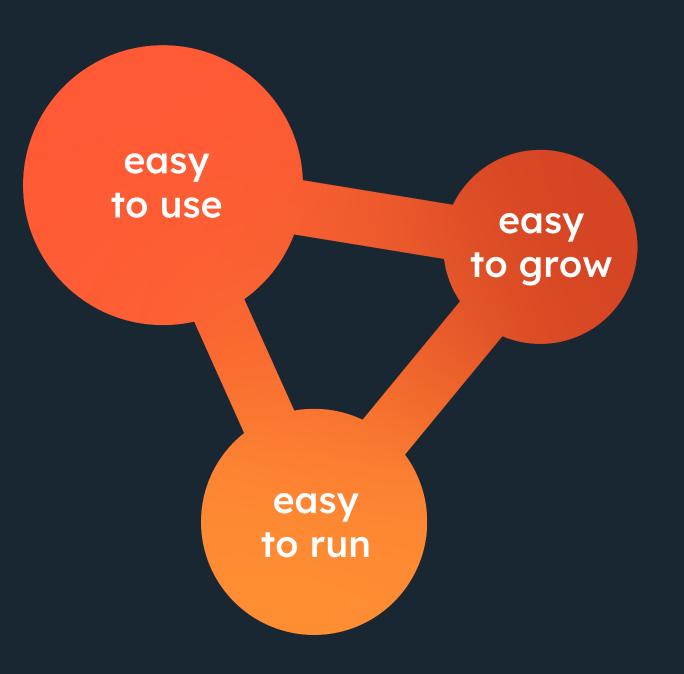


How one of HubSpot's biggest customers customizes the customer platform

Chatbots Built with OpenAI to Augment Human Support



Value of Customer Platform



Thank You



HubSpot

Executing Durable and Efficient

Growth

Kate BuekerChief Financial Officer





Durable levers for growth

Balancing growth and profitability

Long-term shareholder value

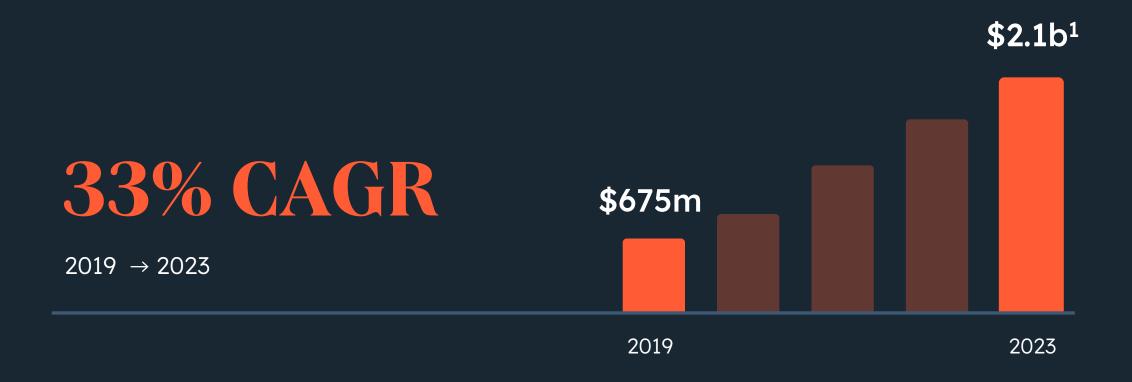


Durable levers for growth

Balancing growth and profitability

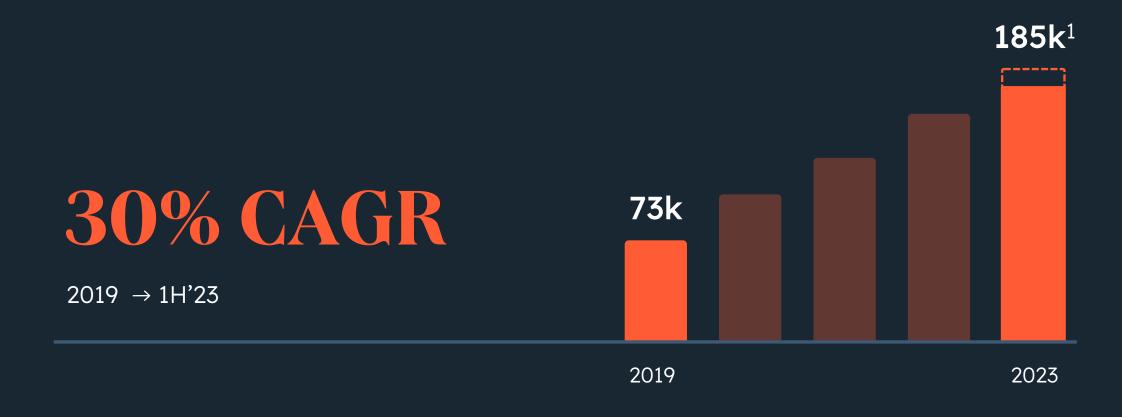
Long-term shareholder value

Strong revenue growth



 $^{^{-1}}$ Represents the mid-point of FY '23 guidance on an as-reported basis as of August 2, 2023

Strong customer growth



¹ 185K represents customer count through June 30, 2023

Early stages of large TAM opportunity



¹ Includes Total Addressable Market for software in HubSpot's core product groups including Marketing Hub, Sales Hub, Service Hub, Operations Hub and CMS Hub. Does not include Commerce Hub. Source: IDC and HubSpot estimates

Multiple levers for growth



Land



Expand



Innovate

Multiple levers for growth



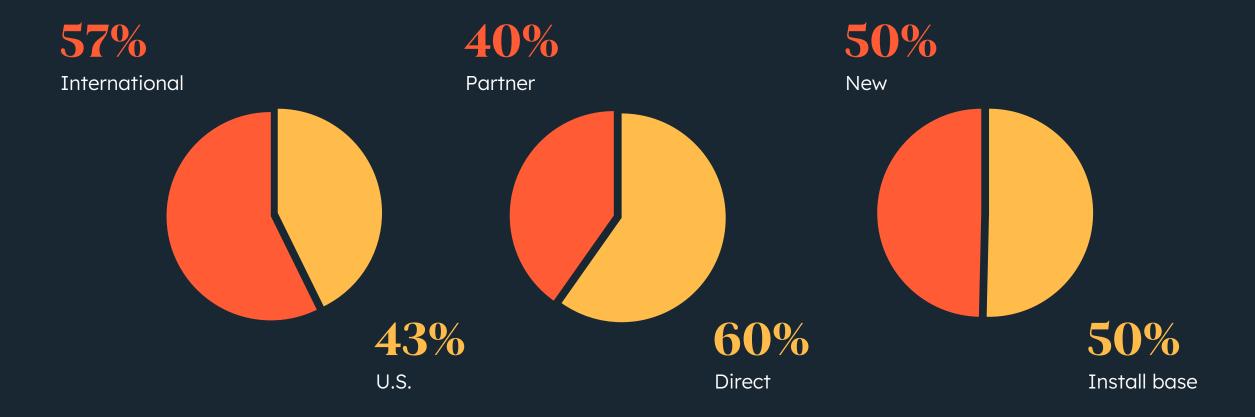


Expand



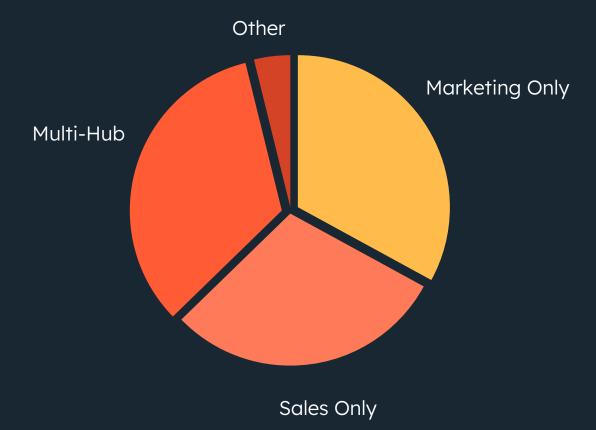
Innovate

Balanced growth drivers

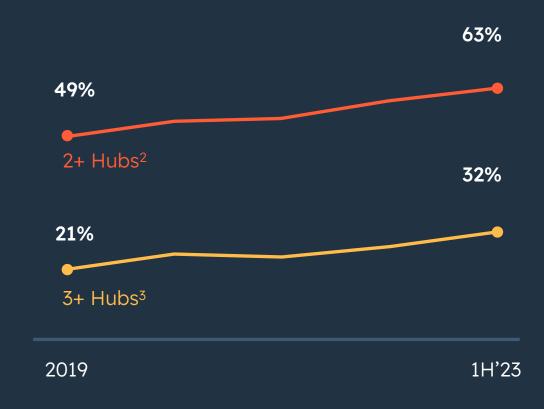


Expanding multi-hub lands

Balanced front doors¹



More multi-hub deals



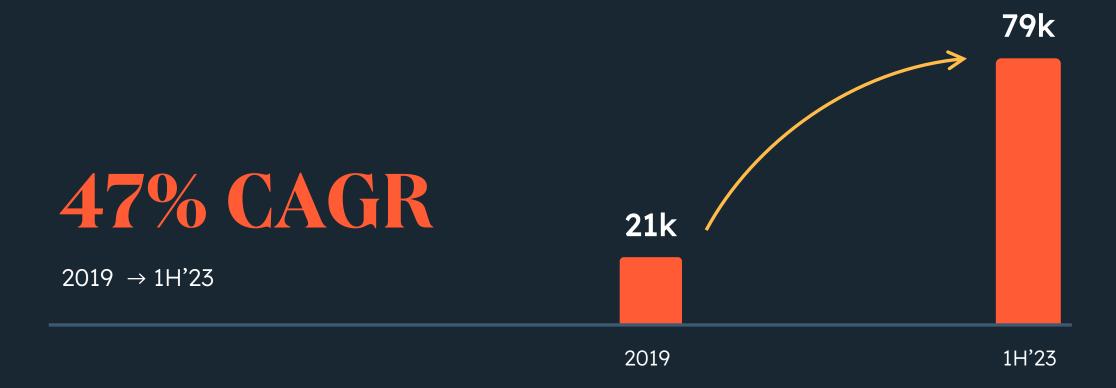
¹ Professional and Enterprise Tiers only, excludes Starter

² Designates new ARR associated with 2+ Hull

³ Designates new ARR associated with 3+ Hul

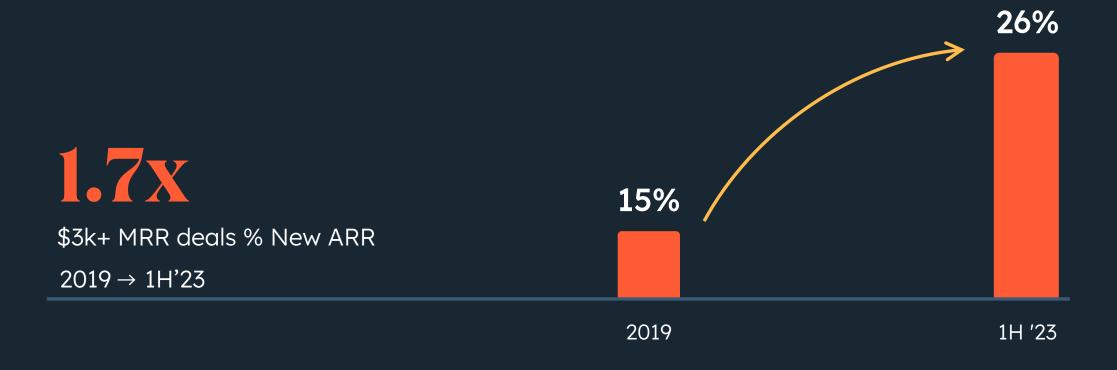
Driving volume at the low end

Strong Starter customer growth



Driving value at the high end

Growing percentage of large deals



Multiple levers for growth



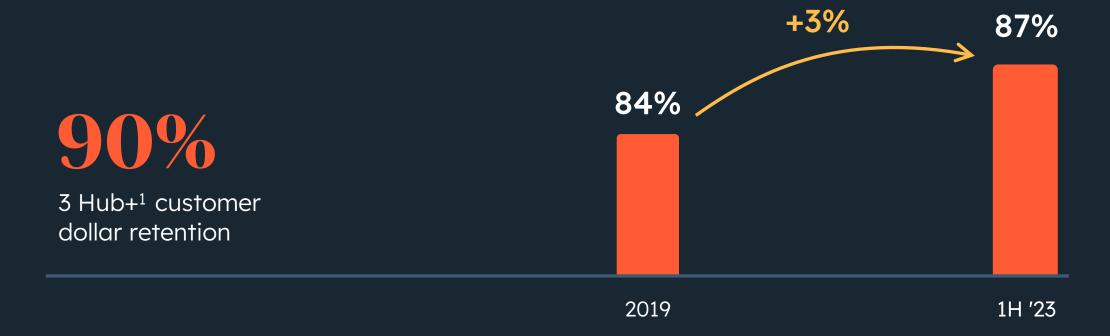


Expand



Innovate

Platform driving increased customer dollar retention



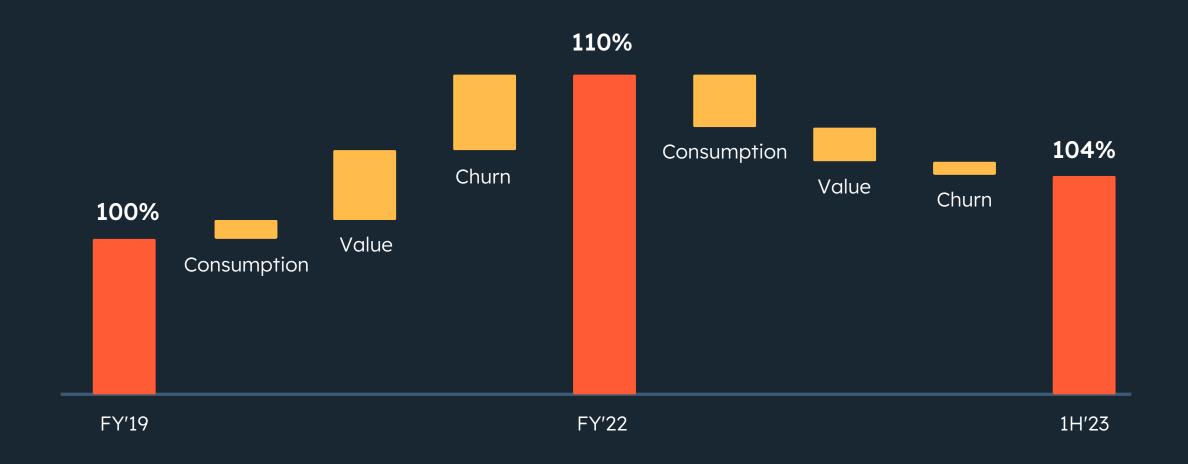
¹Customers subscribed to three or more Hubs

Diverse upgrade and downgrade drivers



Components of Net Revenue Retention

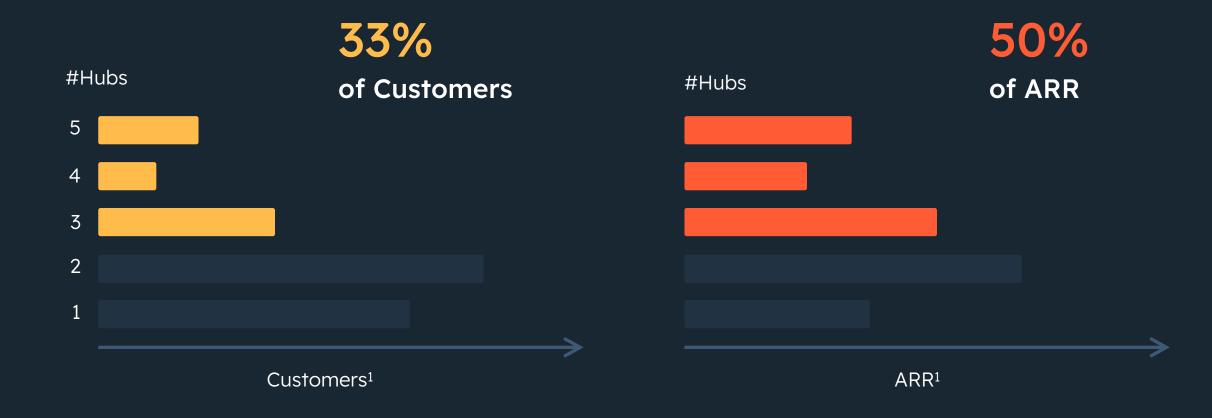
Value and churn more resilient



World-class Engagement Hubs



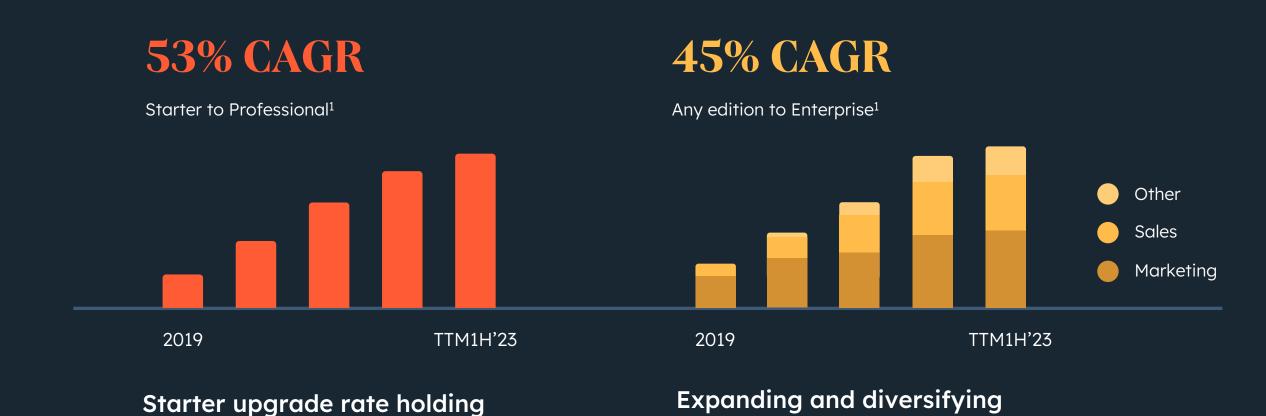
Significant opportunity for multi-hub adoption



¹ Professional and Enterprise Tiers only, excludes Starte

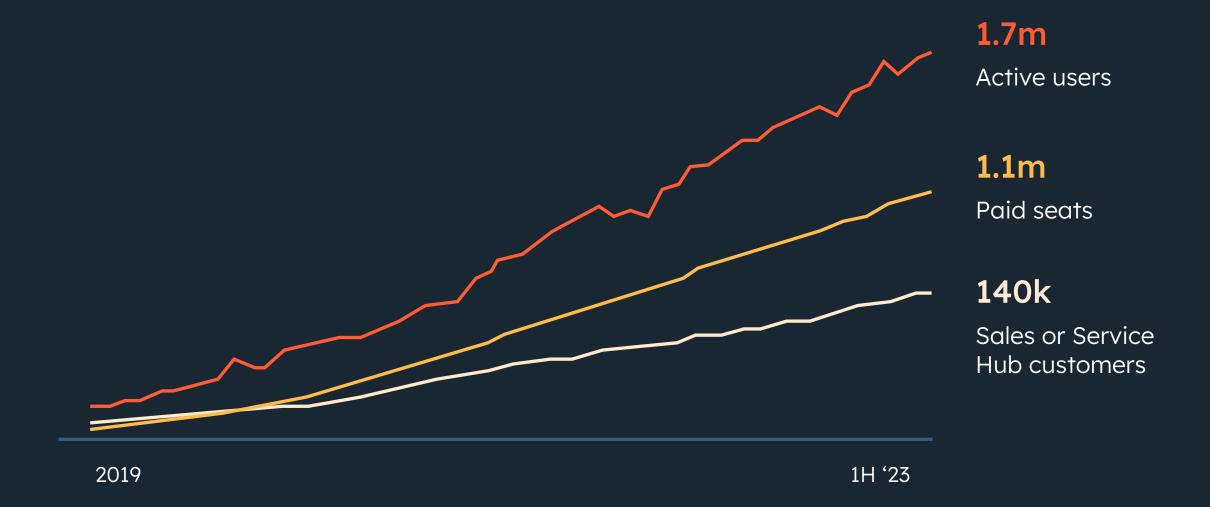
Upgrade motions remain resilient

steady, driving increased ARR



upgrade motions to Enterprise

Meaningful opportunity for seat expansion



Multiple levers for growth







Driving value in existing Hubs

Add value first before extracting value



Key value additions



- Reporting
- Playbooks
- Forecasting
- Pipeline health metrics
- LinkedIn integration
- AI-driven features



Sales Hub price increase

- \$150 per seat (up from \$120)
- Effective 11/1/23¹
 - New customers
 - Incremental seats for existing customers¹

- Custom objects
- Conversation intelligence
- Prospecting
- Crafted data management
- Granular permissions
- Scheduling Handoffs

Planting new seeds

Generative AI

Robust product pipeline

AI embedded everywhere

Monetization framework

- Driving adoption at the low end
- Differentiated value add features in higher priced tiers

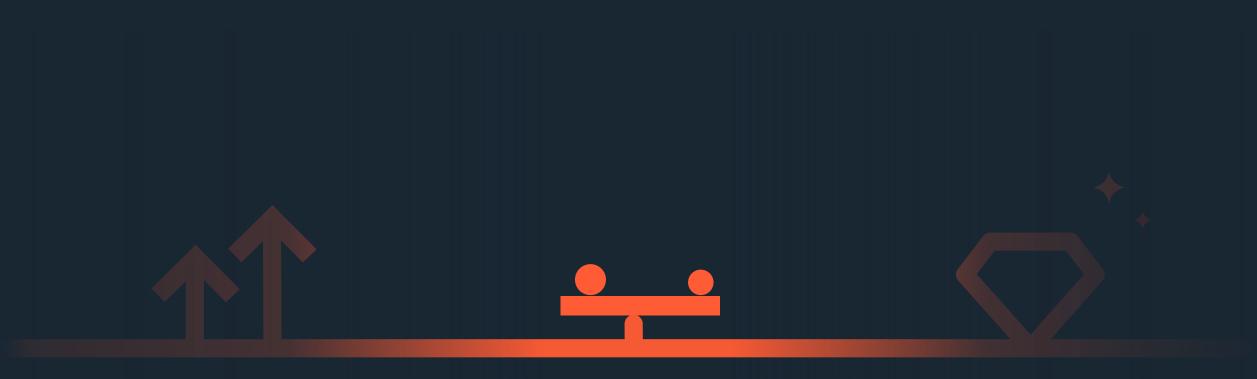


Commerce

Payments → Commerce Hub

Transaction-based monetization

Multi-billion dollar TAM opportunity



Durable levers for growth

Balancing growth and profitability

Long-term shareholder value

Philosophy on balancing growth and profitability

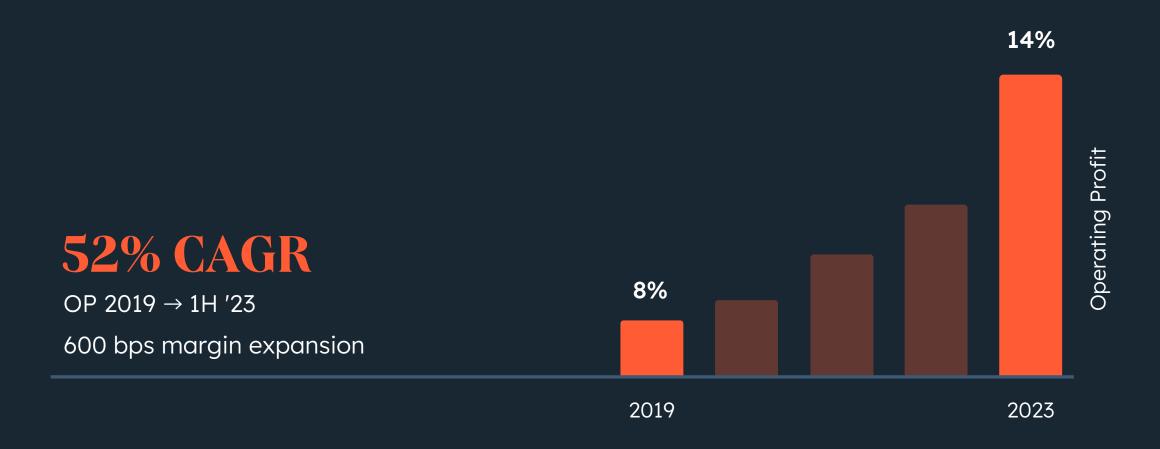


Drive durable revenue growth at scale



Generate operating leverage as we scale toward long-term margin targets

Substantial margin expansion over the last five years



	2019	2023 ¹	Long Term Target Model
Gross Margin	82%	85%	81% - 83%
R&D % of revenue	18%	20%	20%
S&M % of revenue	45%	43%	30% - 35%
G&A % of revenue	11%	8%	8%
Operating Margin	8%	14%	20% - 25%

¹Long-Term Target Model: These estimates reflect our current operating plan as of September 6, 2023 and are subject to change as future events and opportunities arise. 2023 represents the current midpoint of HubSpot's full year 2023 guidance. All percentages are non-GAAP and exclude expenses associated with stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and acquisition related expenses. Percentages are based on actual values. Totals may not sum due to rounding. Please refer to appendix for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures.

	2019	2023 ¹	2026 Target Model	Key Variables
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Operating Margin	8%	14%		

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S&M % of revenue	45%	43%		
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Operating Margin	8%	14%		

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S&M % of revenue	45%	43%	36% - 38%	Digital and AI-enabled GTM
G&A % of revenue	11%	8%		
Operating Margin	8%	14%		

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Levers for S&M efficiency

	Today	Goal
Digital-Driven	Starter acquisitionCommerce	 Grow top of funnel demand All customer segments Consumption-based expansion Commerce Hub
Sales-Driven	 Primary motion across customer journey 	 AI & systems-driven productivity growth Higher ASP through platform selling
Partner-Driven	40%+ of deals with partner attachedDriving tighter alignment	 90%+ of upmarket deals with partner attached 75%+ of customers serviced by partners

	2019	2023 ¹	2026 Target Model	Key Variables
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^{*}Long-Term Target Model: These estimates reflect our current operating plan as of September 6, 2023 and are subject to change as tuture events and opportunities arise. 2023 represents the current midpoint of HubSpot's full year 2023 guidance. All percentages are non-GAAP and exclude expenses associated with stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and acquisition related expenses. Percentages are based on actual values. Totals may not sum due to rounding. Please refer to appendix for a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP figures.



Durable levers for growth

Balancing growth and profitability

Long-term shareholder value

Strong balance sheet and financial discipline

Track record of financial stewardship



In cash, Q2 '23

\$684m FCF → 1H '23



Gross dilution outlook

SBC² moderating as a % of revenue

Strong shareholder value creation



33% Revenue CAGR¹



600bps Margin Expansion¹



\$684m FCF¹



38%

Annualized Shareholder Return¹

>2.5x S&P 500

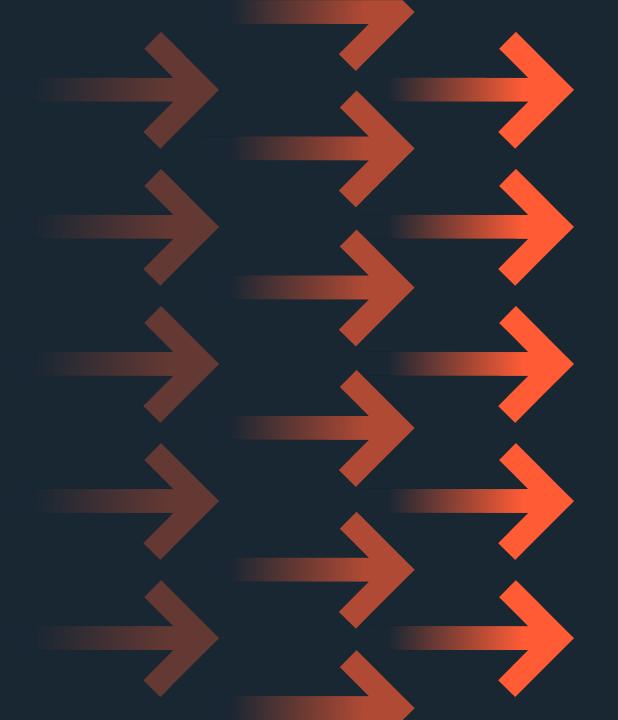
>2.0x NASDAQ Composite

>2.0x Software Sector²

Period from 1/1/2019 - 6/30/2023. Source: HubSpot and Bloomberg
Software sector returns based on returns of iShares Expanded Tech-Software ETF (Ticker: IGV)
Over the period from 1/1/2019 - 6/30/2019. Source: Bloombera

Key takeaways

- Customer Platform driving strong and diverse growth
- Early in a massive opportunity
- On path toward long term financial targets
- Delivering shareholder value



GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

HubSpot, Inc. GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

CAAF IS HOLL SAAF REESHELLEN	2019		2019 2020				2022		Six Months Ended June 30, 2023	
	4 1000-	% of	£ 1000-	% of	£ 1000-	% of	# 1000	% of		% of
Cost of Revenue	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues	\$ '000s	Revenues
Subscription	98,510	15%	130,685	15%	211,132	16%	257,513	15%	142,163	14%
Stock-based compensation	(3,127)	0%	(4,408)	0%	(6,297)	0%	(9,076)	-1%	(6,261)	-1%
Amortization of acquired intangibles	(3,201)		(2,340)	0%	(937)	0%	(1,203)	0%	(804)	0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	39 5	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	· · · · ·	0%	•	0% _	(600)	0% _	•	0% _	•	0%
Non-GAAP subscription	92,182	14%	123,937	14%	203,693	16%	247,234	14%	135,098	13%
Professional services and other	31,448	5%	36,274	4%	47,725	4%	56,746	3%	27,169	3%
Stock-based compensation	(2,829)	0%	(2,536)	0%	(3,092)	0%	(4,393)	0%	(2,546)	0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	275	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets Non-GAAP professional services and other	28,619	0% 4%	33,738	0% _ 4%	(415) 44,908	0% _ 3%	52,353	0% 3%	24,623	0% 2%
					<u> </u>	_		_	<u> </u>	
Gross Margin Gross margin	544,902	81%	716,067	81%	1,041,801	80%	1,416,710	82%	861,426	84%
Stock-based compensation	5,956	1%	6,944	1%	9,389	1%	13,469	1%	8,807	1%
	3,201	0%	2,340	0%	662	0%	1,203	0%	804	0%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		0%	2,540	0%	(670)	0%		0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%	•	0%	1.015	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets Non-GAAP gross margin	554,059	82%	725,351	82%	1,052,197	81%	1,431,382	83%	871,037	85%
				_						
Operating Expenses Research and development	158,237	23%	205,589	23%	301,970	23%	442,022	26%	297,638	29%
Stock-based compensation	(33,748)	-5%	(39,366)	-4%	(61,614)	-5%	(107,517)	-6%	(97,384)	-9%
Acquisition/disposition related income	(00,7 10)	0,0	(37,000)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(02,021)	0,0	(107,517)		(,,,,,,,	
(expenses)	(357)	0%	(1,287)	0%	(1,152)	0%	300	0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	1,346	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		0%		0%	(2,036)	0%		0%		0%
Non-GAAP research and development	124,132	18%	164,936	19%	238,514	18%	334,805	19%	200,254	19%
Sales and marketing	340,685	50%	452,081	51%	649,681	50%	886,069	51%	515,977	50%
Stock-based compensation	(36,599)	-5%	(50,552)	-6%	(67,413)	-5%	(107,640)	-6%	(68,794)	-7%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		0%	(79)	0%	(389)	0%	(1,426)	0%	(892)	0%
Acquisition related expenses		0%		0%	(367)	0%		0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases				0%	1,839	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets				0%	(2,781)	0%		0%		0%
Non-GAAP sales and marketing	304,086	45%	401,450	45%	580,570	45%	777,003	45%	446,291	43%
General and administrative	92,971	14%	109,225	12%	144,949	11%	197,720	11%	118,627	12%
Stock-based compensation	(21,451)	-3%	(24,626)	-3%	(28,345)	-2%	(47,223)	-3%	(36,055)	-3%
							(47,223)		(30,033)	
Acquisition related expenses	(552)	0%	(545)	0%	(568)	0%		0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	421	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	•	0%	•	0% _	(636)	0% _	•	0% _	•	0%
Non-GAAP general and administrative	70,968	11%	84,054	10%	115,821	9% _	150,497	9% _	82,572	8%
Restructuring charges	•	0%	•	0%	•	0%	•	0%	92,450	9%
Loss from Operations										
Loss from operations	(46,991)	-7%	(50,828)	-6%	(54,799)	-4%	(109,101)	-6%	(163,266)	-16%
Stock-based compensation	97,754	14%	121,488	14%	166,761	13%	275,849	16%	211,040	20%
	3,201	0%	2,419	0%	1,326	0%	2,629	0%		0%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets									1,696	
Acquisition related expenses	909	0%	1,832	0%	2,087	0%	(305)	0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	(4,276)	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		0%		0%	6,468	0%		0%		0%
Restructuring charges		0%		0%		0%	-	0%	92,450	9%
Non-GAAP loss from operations	54,873	8%	74,911	8%	117,567	9%	169,072	10%	141,920	14%

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

HubSpot, Inc. GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	\$ '000s	% of Revenues	\$ '000s	% of Revenues	\$ '000s	% of Revenues	\$ '000s	% of Revenues	\$ '000s	% of Revenues
Loss from Operations										
Loss from operations	(46,991)	-7%	(50,828)) -6%	(54,799)	-4%	(109,101)	-6%	(257,045)	-12%
Stock-based compensation	97,754	14%	121,488	14%	166,761	13%	275,849	16%	452,212	21%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	3,201	0%	2,419	0%	1,326	0%	2,629	0%	3,383	0%
Acquisition/disposition related income (expenses)	909	0%	1,832	0%	2,087	0%	(305)	0%		0%
Gain on termination of operating leases		0%		0%	(4,276)	0%		0%		0%
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		0%		0%	6,468	0%		0%		0%
Restructuring charges		0%				0%		0%	96,450	0%
Non-GAAP (loss) income from operations	54,873	8%	74,911	8%	117,567	9%	169,072	10%	295,000	14%

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

_	20	19	2020		2021		2022	
		% of	% of		% of			% of
	\$ '000s	Revenues						
GAAP net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activites	118,973	18%	88,913	10%	238,728	18%	273,174	16%
Purchases of property & equipment and capitalization of software development cost	(53,846)	-8%	(58,917)	-7%	(61,865)	-5%	(81,771)	-5%
Repayment of 2022 Convertible Notes attributable to the debt discount		0%	49,048	6%	26,428	2%		0%
Free cash flow	65,127	10%	79,044	9%	203,291	16%	191,403	11%

Definitions

<u>Customers</u>: We define our Customers at the end of a particular period as the number of business entities with one or more paid subscriptions to our CRM Platform either purchased directly with us or purchased from a Solutions Partner. We do not include in Customers business entities with one or more paid subscriptions solely for our legacy Sales Hub (\$10) product or any PieSync product. A single customer may have separate paid subscriptions to our CRM Platform, but we count these as one Customer if certain customer-provided information such as company name, URL, or email address indicate that these subscriptions are managed by the same business entity.

Install Base: Refer to definition of Annual Recurring Revenue below.

<u>Net Revenue Retention</u>: Net Revenue Retention is a measure of the percentage of recurring revenue retained from customers over a given period of time. Our Net Revenue Retention for a given period is calculated by first dividing Retained Subscription Revenue by Retention Base Revenue in the given period, calculating the weighted average of these rates using the Retention Base Revenue for the period, and then annualizing the resulting rates. A definition of each of the key terms used to calculate Net Revenue Retention is included below.

<u>Average Subscription Revenue per Customer</u>: We define "ASRPC" during a particular period as subscription revenue, excluding revenue from our legacy Sales Hub (\$10) and PieSync products, from our Total Customers during the period divided by the average Total Customers during the same period.

<u>Non-GAAP Operating Income</u>: We define as GAAP operating income or loss plus stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangible assets, gain on termination of operating leases, loss on disposal of fixed assets, and acquisition related expenses.

<u>Free Cash Flow</u>: We define "FCF" as cash and cash equivalents provided by or used in operating activities less purchases of property and equipment, capitalization of software development costs, plus repayments of convertible notes attributable to debt discount.

Annual Recurring Revenue: We define ARR as the annual value of our customer subscription contracts as of the specified point in time excluding any commissions owed to our partners. For the purposes of this presentation, this excludes payments revenue. For each Hub, this is the sum of customer ARR for the Starter, Basic, Professional and Enterprise subscriptions, plus applicable contacts (marketing only), Seats, or Add-Ons (e.g., reporting or ads). For multi-product customers, their ARR would be distributed across based on the value of each SKU/Hub for which they pay. In 2022, we began including our payments revenue run rate, defined as, on an annualized basis, the trailing three months of payments revenue, into the annual value of our customer subscription contracts. ARR can differ from revenue due to several factors. ARR is converted into U.S. dollars at fixed rates that are held consistent over time and may vary from those used for revenue or deferred revenue. ARR would exclude any impact for bad debt and partner commissions (as noted above) and would also differ from Revenue due to timing of revenue recognition.

<u>Customer Dollar Retention (C\$R):</u> Customer Dollar Retention is a measure of the percentage of the customers we retain, weighted by ARR dollars. This is calculated by summing the total dollars that were canceled in a given period, divided by the beginning of period ARR Install Base. We then express the calculated churn inversely as retention and annualize it.